

CONSTRUCTION NOTES

GENERAL NOTES:

- GENERAL NOTES AND TYPICAL STRUCTURAL DETAILS SHALL APPLY TO ALL STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN OR NOTED.
- FEATURES OF CONSTRUCTION SHOWN ARE TYPICAL AND SHALL APPLY GENERALLY THROUGHOUT FOR SIMILAR CONDITIONS. MODIFY TYPICAL DETAILS AS REQUIRED TO MEET SPECIAL CONDITIONS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL EXAMINE THE DRAWINGS AND SHALL NOTIFY THE CONTRACTING OFFICER OF ANY DISCREPANCIES HE MAY FIND BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK OR DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- ALL MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL CONFORM WITH THE LATEST APPLICABLE STANDARDS OR SPECIFICATIONS. ALL WORKS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE BEST PRACTICE PREVAILING IN THE VARIOUS TRADES.
- UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DETAILED ELSEWHERE, CONTRACTOR SHALL FOLLOW TYPICAL DETAILS AS SHOWN IN THESE DRAWINGS.
- THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING THE WORK AMONG THE VARIOUS TRADES AS NECESSARY TO AVOID CONFLICTS AND TO INSURE THE INSTALLATION OF ALL WORK WITHIN THE AVAILABLE SPACE.
- DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS. CALLED-OUT DIMENSIONS AND STANDARD CODE REQUIREMENTS SHALL GOVERN OVER UNSCALED DRAWINGS.
- ALL EQUIPMENT, FOUNDATION, ANCHORS, SIZES AND LOCATIONS SHALL BE AS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATION.
- ALL DRAWINGS SHALL BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH RELEVANT SPECIFICATIONS, CONDITIONS OF CONTRACT AND OTHER RELATED DRAWINGS. ANY DISCREPANCY FOUND THEREIN SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE REGISTERED STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IMMEDIATELY.

FOUNDATION NOTES:

- EXCAVATION OF ALL FOOTINGS SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTOURS AND DIMENSIONS INDICATED HERE AND IN THE CIVIL WORKS DRAWINGS. BOTTOM OF EXCAVATIONS SHALL BE SLIGHTLY SLOPED TO PROVIDE PROPER SURFACE DRAINAGE AND TO AVOID SURFACE PONDING.
- WHERE APPLICABLE, BASE COURSE SHOULD BE PLACED MAXIMUM 200mm THICK LOOSE LAYER AND COMPACTED TO A DRY DENSITY EQUIVALENT TO AT LEAST 95 PERCENT OF THE MAXIMUM ATTAINABLE BY THE ASTM D1557 METHOD OF COMPACTION.
- FOOTING EXCAVATION AND RECOMPACTION SHALL BE INSPECTED BY THE SOIL ENGINEER TO VERIFY CONDITION OF SOIL BEARING PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF FOUNDATION FORMS AND REINFORCEMENTS. WHERE UNSATISFACTORY SOILS ARE EXPOSED, THEY SHALL BE OVEREXCAVATED AND REPLACED WITH LEAN CONCRETE OR CEMENT GROUT OR AS OTHERWISE INSTRUCTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ACTUAL CONDITION OF SOIL AT THE SITE AND SHALL NOTIFY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IF ASSUMED SOIL BEARING CAPACITY IS NOT ATTAINABLE.

REINFORCED CONCRETE NOTES:

- ALL CONCRETE SHALL DEVELOP A MINIMUM ULTIMATE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AT THE END OF 28 DAYS, AS INDICATED IN THE DRAWINGS.
- ALL CONCRETE WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST EDITION OF THE AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE (ACI 318) REFERENCED BY THE NATIONAL STRUCTURAL CODE OF THE PHILIPPINES (NSCP).
- PIPES OR DUCTS EXCEEDING ONE THIRD THE SLAB OR WALL THICKNESS SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN STRUCTURAL CONCRETE UNLESS SPECIFICALLY DETAILED. PIPES MAY PASS THROUGH STRUCTURAL CONCRETE IN SLEEVES BUT SHALL NOT BE EMBEDDED THEREIN.
- REINFORCING BARS, ANCHOR BOLTS, AND OTHER INSERTS SHALL BE SECURED IN PLACE BEFORE POURING CONCRETE. BAR PLACEMENT AND SUPPORTS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDED ACI PRACTICE.
- ALL INSERTS, ANCHOR BOLTS, PLATES, ETC. TO BE EMBEDDED IN CONCRETE SHALL BE HOT DIP GALVANIZED UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- IN GENERAL, THE LATEST EDITION OF "MANUAL OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR DETAILING CONCRETE STRUCTURES" ACI 315, SHALL BE ADHERED TO, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE.
- USE OF ADMIXTURE IS PERMITTED TO PRODUCE PROPER SLUMP AND WORKABILITY BUT SUBJECT TO THE CONTRACTING OFFICER'S APPROVAL. ADDITION OF WATER TO CONCRETE AT JOBSITE IS NOT ALLOWED.
- IT SHALL BE THE CONTRACTOR'S RESPONSIBILITY TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE SHORING AND BRACING TO ALL STRUCTURES AGAINST ALL LOADS THAT MAY BE IMPOSED DURING CONSTRUCTION.

REINFORCING STEEL:

- U.O.S., ALL REINFORCING BARS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A706M GRADE 40 REQUIREMENTS.
- REINFORCEMENTS SHALL BE SPLICED ONLY AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS.
- BARS NOTED AS "CONT." SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM LENGTH OF SPLICE AS INDICATED IN TABLE A.

MINIMUM CONCRETE COVER FOR REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE:

CONCRETE CAST AGAINST EARTH:	75mm
EXPOSED TO EXTERIOR OF WEATHER	50mm
FORMED SURFACE BELOW GRADE	50mm

REINFORCING STEEL (continuation):

SLAB ON GRADE	40mm
CONCRETE NOT EXPOSED TO WEATHER NOR IN CONTACT WITH THE GROUND:	
STRUCTURAL SLABS TOP & BOTTOM (U.O.S)	20mm
WALLS	25mm
COLUMNS & BEAMS	40mm
5. SPLICES SHALL BE SECURELY WIRED TOGETHER. STAGGER SPLICES AT LEAST 600mm WHENEVER POSSIBLE. SPLICING OF REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE MADE ONLY AS REQUIRED OR PERMITTED ON DESIGN DRAWINGS OR IN SPECIFICATION OR AS AUTHORIZED BY THE CONTRACTING OFFICER.	
6. SHOP DRAWINGS: THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR REINFORCING STEEL PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI-315. INDICATE BENDING DIAGRAM, ASSEMBLY DIAGRAM, SPLICING AND LAPS OF RODS AND SHAPES DIMENSIONS AND DETAILS FOR REINFORCING BARS.	

FORMWORK:

- FORMS SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR ALL CONCRETE INDICATED UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE. FORMS SHALL BE SET TRUE TO LINE AND GRADE AND MAINTAINED SO AS TO INSURE COMPLETED WORK WITHIN THE ALLOWABLE TOLERANCES SPECIFIED AND SHALL BE MORTAR TIGHT.
- FORMS AND THEIR SUPPORTS SHALL BE DESIGNED SO AS NOT TO DAMAGE PREVIOUSLY PLACED STRUCTURE.
- NO CONSTRUCTION LOAD SHALL BE SUPPORTED ON, NOR ANY SHORING REMOVED FROM ANY PART OF STRUCTURE UNDER CONSTRUCTION EXCEPT WHEN THAT PORTION OF THE STRUCTURE IN COMBINATION WITH THE REMAINING FORMING AND SHORING SYSTEM HAS SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO SUPPORT SAFELY ITS WEIGHT AND THE ADDITIONAL IMPOSED LOADS.
- FORMS SHALL BE REMOVED IN SUCH MANNER AS NOT TO IMPAIR SAFETY AND SERVICEABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE.

FORMS AND SHORING	DAYS AFTER PLACING
FOUNDATION	1 DAY
WALLS, COLUMNS	2 DAYS
BEAMS	14 DAYS
SUSPENDED SLAB EXCEPT WHEN SUPPORTING ADDITIONAL LOADS	8 DAYS

CAMBER OF BEAMS AND SLABS

- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, SLABS SHALL HAVE A CAMBER OF 8mm FOR EVERY 3000mm OF SHORTER SPAN AND 14mm FOR EVERY 2000mm OF CANTILEVERED SPAN LENGTH.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, BEAMS SHALL HAVE A CAMBER OF 10mm FOR EVERY 4000mm OF CLEAR SPAN OR 50mm FOR EVERY 3000mm OF UNSUPPORTED CANTILEVERED SPAN LENGTH.

STRUCTURAL STEEL:

- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM SPECIFICATIONS FOR A36 STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH, f_y , EQUAL TO 248 MPa (36 ksi).
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL LIGHT GAGE COLD-FORMED STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS SHALL CONFORM TO JIS G3101 SS400 STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH, f_y , EQUAL TO 170 MPa (25 ksi).
- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL WORKS, FABRICATION, AND WELDING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST AISC (ASD), AWS, AND IBC STANDARDS.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, WELDED AND BOLTED CONNECTIONS MUST DEVELOP THE FULL STRENGTH OF THE MEMBERS.
- USE ASTM A325 BOLTS AND AWS E70XX ELECTRODES FOR WELDING. UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, WELDS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FILLET WELDS OF MINIMUM REQUIRED THROAT THICKNESS BUT SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 4mm.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHAPES, PLATES, CONNECTORS, AND BOLTS SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM-123.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PREPARE FABRICATION (SHOP) DRAWINGS OF ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS BASED ON DESIGNS FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER PRIOR TO FABRICATION.
- REFER TO THE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL WORKS FOR DETAILS OF PROTECTIVE PAINT.

MISCELLANEOUS METALS / STEEL WORK:

- MISCELLANEOUS METALS SHALL BE DESIGNED BY THE CONTRACTOR / FABRICATOR PER REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS AND THE DESIGN LOADS. SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW BEFORE FABRICATION.
- ALL MISCELLANEOUS METALS, EMBEDDED ELEMENTS, INCLUDING ANCHOR BOLTS AND HEADED STUDS, EXCEPT WHERE THEY ARE FULLY ENCASED IN CONCRETE, SHALL BE HOT-DIP GALVANIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A-123.

BASIC DESIGN CRITERIA / LOADS:

- DEAD LOADS: SELF-WEIGHT AND ALL SUPERIMPOSED DEAD LOADS AS INDICATED IN THE FRAMING PLANS.
- LIVE LOADS: ALL SUPERIMPOSED LIVE LOADS AS INDICATED IN THE DRAWINGS
- SEISMIC LOADS: (BASED ON THE LATEST VERSION OF THE NATIONAL STRUCTURAL CODE OF THE PHILS.)
 - OCCUPANCY CATEGORY – CATEGORY IV, STANDARD OCCUPANCY
 - SEISMICITY – ZONE 4
 - SEISMIC ZONE FACTOR, Z – 0.40
 - IMPORTANCE FACTOR, I_e – 1.00
 - SOIL PROFILE TYPE – S_D^*
 - SEISMIC SOURCE TYPE – A^*
 - NEAR SOURCE FACTOR, N_a – 1.00*
 - NEAR SOURCE FACTOR, N_v – 1.00*
 - TRACE DISTANCE TO SOURCE – >10 km*

- WIND LOADS: (BASED ON THE LATEST VERSION OF THE NATIONAL STRUCTURAL CODE OF THE PHILS., NSCP)
 - OCCUPANCY CATEGORY – CATEGORY IV, STANDARD OCCUPANCY
 - WIND ZONE – ZONE II
 - EXPOSURE – D (TO BE VERIFIED)
 - IMPORTANCE FACTOR, I_w – 1.00
 - WIND SPEED FOR MAIN WIND FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM – 200 kph (55 m/s)
- FOUNDATION (TO BE VERIFIED)
 - NET SOIL BEARING CAPACITY – 90 kPa*

DESIGN REFERENCES AND CODES

- AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE: ACI 318/ACI 318R/ACI 301 REFERENCED BY THE NSCP
- AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS: ASCE 7 REFERENCED BY THE NSCP
- INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (IBC) REFERENCED BY THE NSCP
- UNIFORM BUILDING CODE (UBC) REFERENCED BY THE NSCP
- ASSOCIATION OF STRUCTURAL ENGINEERS OF THE PHILIPPINES (ASEP) DESIGN MANUALS

* * * – DENOTES VALUES THAT HAVE TO BE VERIFIED BY CONTRACTOR'S SOIL SPECIALIST

SCHEDULE OF DEVELOPMENT AND LAP SPLICE LENGTHS

A. IF AND WHEN REQUIRED, PROVIDE LAPS AND SPLICES ACCORDING TO TABLES "A", "B", & "C" THAT FOLLOW:

TABLE "A": STRAIGHT TENSION BARS

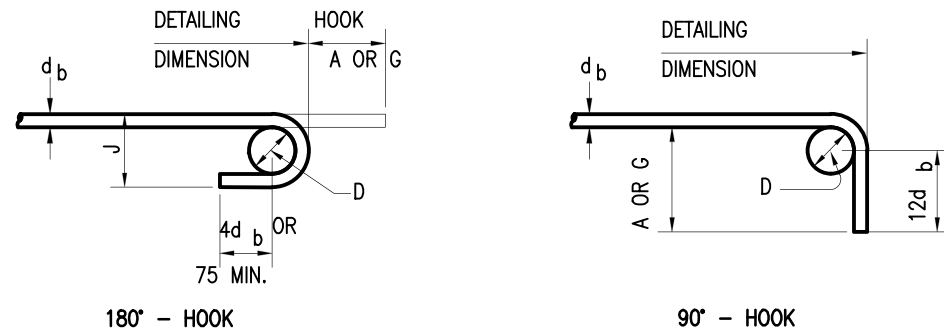
BAR SIZE	$f'_c = 27.6 \text{ MPa (4,000 psi)}$			
	DEVELOPMENT LENGTH, (mm)		LENGTH OF LAP SPLICE, (mm)	
	TOP BARS	OTHER BARS	TOP BARS	OTHER BARS
$f_y = 230 \text{ MPa}$				
10# & SMALLER	300	260	430	340
$f_y = 275 \text{ MPa}$				
12#	490	380	630	510
16#	660	500	830	670
20#	830	630	1050	830

TABLE "B": COMPRESSION BARS

BAR SIZE	$f'_c = 27.6 \text{ MPa (4,000 psi)}$	
	DEVELOPMENT LENGTH, (mm)	LENGTH OF LAP SPLICE, (mm)
$f_y = 230 \text{ MPa}$		
10# & SMALLER	130	170
$f_y = 275 \text{ MPa}$		
12#	170	210
16#	210	280
20#	260	340

TABLE "C": TENSION BARS TERMINATING IN STD. HOOKS

BAR SIZE	$f'_c = 27.6 \text{ MPa}$
	DEVELOPMENT LENGTH (mm)
$f_y = 230 \text{ MPa}$	
10# AND SMALLER	150
$f_y = 275 \text{ MPa}$	
12#	160
16#	210
20#	260



END HOOKS, ALL GRADES				
BAR DIA. mm	FINISHED BEND DIA. D, mm.	180° HOOKS		90° HOOKS
		A or G	J	A or G
10	60	125	75	150
12	75	150	100	200
16	95	175	125	250
20	115	200	150	300
22	135	250	175	350
25	150	275	200	400

4 DEVELOPMENT LENGTHS AND LAP SPLICES

SCALE N.T.S.

5 STD. END HOOKS, ALL GRADES

SCALE N.T.S.



REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HIGHWAYS
MINDORO OCCIDENTAL
DISTRICT ENGINEERING OFFICE
REGIONAL OFFICE IV-B
MAMBURAO, OCCIDENTAL MINDORO

PROJECT TITLE AND LOCATION

CONSTRUCTION OF
MUNICIPAL SPORTS COMPLEX
(GRANDSTAND)
STA. CRUZ,
OCCIDENTAL MINDORO

SHEET CONTENT

CONSTRUCTION NOTES
(PART 1 OF 2)

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